



# Contents

## Joel

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. INTRODUCTION TO THE PROPHECY.....                          | 11  |
| The Man.....  | 11  |
| The Date.....   | 13  |
| Chronological Markers .....                                   | 14  |
| Conclusion.....   | 33  |
| The Historical Situation.....                                 | 35  |
| The Purpose and Theme .....                                   | 36  |
| Purpose .....   | 36  |
| Theme.....  | 37  |
| The Composition of the Book.....                              | 50  |
| Unity.....  | 50  |
| Style .....   | 51  |
| Arrangement.....  | 52  |
| 2. THE CONTEMPORARY DAY OF YAHWEH (1:1-20) .....              | 55  |
| The Source of the Message (1:1) .....                         | 55  |
| The Command to Contemplate the Devastation (1:2-4) .....      | 59  |
| The Completeness of the Devastation (1:5-12).....             | 69  |
| The Wine Drinkers (1:5-7) .....                               | 70  |
| The Priests and Ministers (1:8-10).....                       | 77  |
| The Peasants (1:11-12).....                                   | 85  |
| The Call to Repent in Light of the Devastation (1:13-20)..... | 89  |
| The Recipients of the Call (1:13-14) .....                    | 90  |
| The Reason for the Call (1:15-18) .....                       | 97  |
| The Response to the Call (1:19-20).....                       | 106 |
| 3. THE IMPENDING DAY OF YAHWEH (2:1-17).....                  | 111 |
| The Alarm Sounds (2:1).....                                   | 115 |
| The Army Invades (2:2-11).....                                | 119 |
| Its Appearance (2:2-5) .....                                  | 119 |
| Its Operation (2:6-8) .....                                   | 130 |
| Its Effectiveness (2:9-11) .....                              | 136 |
| The Admonition to Repent (2:12-17) .....                      | 144 |
| Personal Repentance (2:12-14).....                            | 144 |
| Corporate Repentance (2:15-17) .....                          | 151 |
| 4. THE ESCHATOLOGICAL DAY OF YAHWEH (2:18-3:21). 157          |     |
| Introduction (2:18-20) .....                                  | 158 |
| Material Restoration (2:21-27) .....                          | 165 |
| Spiritual Restoration (2:28-32 [3:1-5]).....                  | 178 |
| National Restoration (3:1-21 [4:1-21]).....                   | 190 |





# Contents

## Obadiah

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. INTRODUCTION TO THE PROPHECY.....               | 221 |
| The Man.....                                       | 221 |
| The Date.....                                      | 222 |
| Canonical Position .....                           | 223 |
| Historical Allusions.....                          | 224 |
| Literary Similarities.....                         | 227 |
| The Theme.....                                     | 232 |
| The Composition.....                               | 233 |
| 2. THE JUDGMENT OF EDOM ENUNCIATED (vv. 1-9) ..... | 237 |
| The Superscription (1a) .....                      | 237 |
| The Battle Summons (1b-c) .....                    | 238 |
| The Nation Subjugated (2-4).....                   | 240 |
| The Treasures Stolen (5-7).....                    | 244 |
| The Leadership Slain (8-9) .....                   | 249 |
| 3. THE CRIMES OF EDOM EXPLAINED (10-14).....       | 253 |
| They Ignored Judah's Need (10-11).....             | 254 |
| They Rejoiced in Judah's Demise (12).....          | 257 |
| They Plundered Judah's Wealth (13).....            | 259 |
| They Prevented Judah's Escape (14).....            | 261 |
| 4. THE JUDGMENT OF EDOM EXPANDED (15-21).....      | 263 |
| The Extent of the Judgment (15-16) .....           | 263 |
| The Escapees of the Judgment (17) .....            | 268 |
| The Execution of the Judgment (18) .....           | 269 |
| The Effect of the Judgment (19-21) .....           | 272 |

## Charts and Map

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Joel: Zealous for the Worship of Yahweh .....                      | 10  |
| 'Day of Yahweh' .....  | 49  |
| Obadiah: the Day of the Lord.....                                  | 220 |
| Map: Edom and Judah and their Ninth Century<br>BC Neighbours ..... | 236 |
| Bibliography .....   | 277 |
| Scripture Index .....  | 285 |
| Subject Index.....   | 301 |